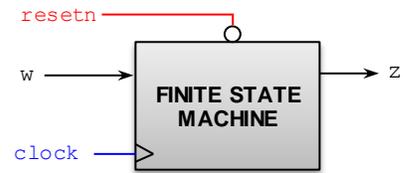


# Solutions - Quiz 4

(November 17<sup>th</sup> @ 5:30 pm)

## PROBLEM 1 (35 PTS)

- The following FSM has 4 states, one input  $w$  and one output  $z$ . (12 pts)
  - The excitation equations are given by:
    - $Q_1(t+1) \leftarrow Q_0(t)$
    - $Q_0(t+1) \leftarrow Q_1(t) \oplus w$
  - The output equation is given by:  $z = Q_1(t) \oplus Q_0(t) \oplus w$
  - Provide the Excitation Table and the State Diagram (any representation).

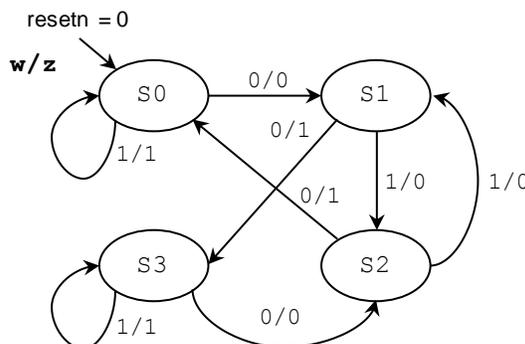


| PRESENT STATE |                                   |   | NEXTSTATE                           |   |   |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| w             | Q <sub>1</sub> Q <sub>0</sub> (t) |   | Q <sub>1</sub> Q <sub>0</sub> (t+1) |   | z |
| 0             | 0                                 | 0 | 0                                   | 1 | 0 |
| 0             | 0                                 | 1 | 1                                   | 1 | 1 |
| 0             | 1                                 | 0 | 0                                   | 0 | 1 |
| 0             | 1                                 | 1 | 1                                   | 0 | 0 |
| 1             | 0                                 | 0 | 0                                   | 0 | 1 |
| 1             | 0                                 | 1 | 1                                   | 0 | 0 |
| 1             | 1                                 | 0 | 0                                   | 1 | 0 |
| 1             | 1                                 | 1 | 1                                   | 1 | 1 |



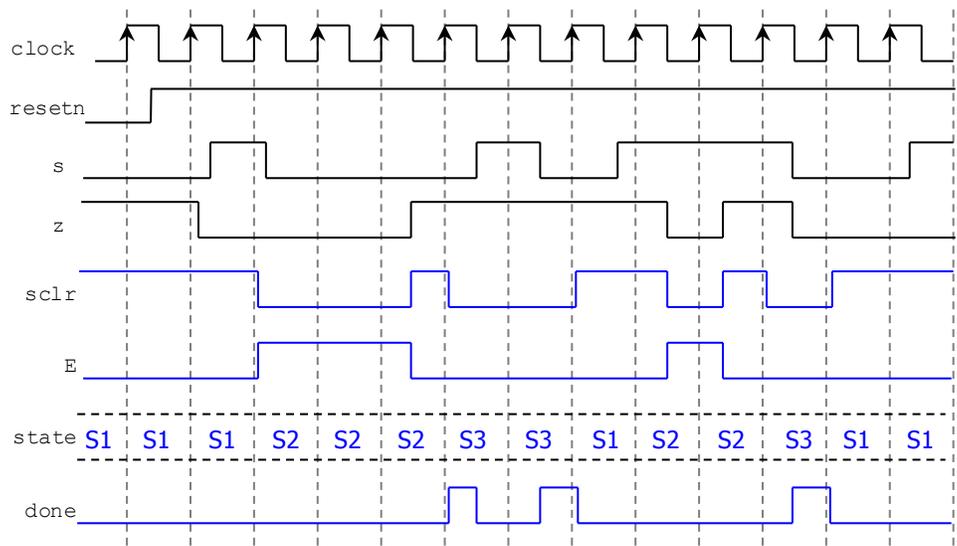
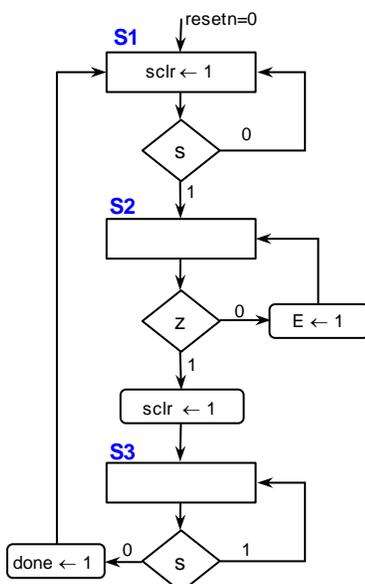
| PRESENT STATE |       | NEXT STATE |   | z |
|---------------|-------|------------|---|---|
| w             | STATE | STATE      | z |   |
| 0             | S0    | S1         | 0 |   |
| 0             | S1    | S3         | 1 |   |
| 0             | S2    | S0         | 1 |   |
| 0             | S3    | S2         | 0 |   |
| 1             | S0    | S0         | 1 |   |
| 1             | S1    | S2         | 0 |   |
| 1             | S2    | S1         | 0 |   |
| 1             | S3    | S3         | 1 |   |

*State Assignment:*  
 S0: Q=00      S1: Q=01  
 S3: Q=10      S2: Q=11



## PROBLEM 2 (35 PTS)

- Complete the timing diagram of the following FSM (represented in ASM form):



PROBLEM 3 (30 PTS)

- Sequence detector: Draw the state diagram (any representation) of an FSM with input  $x$  and output  $z$ . The detector asserts  $z = 1$  when the sequence 0110 is detected. Right after the sequence is detected, the circuit looks for a new sequence.

